ASD 535 Application Report



Content

Application Drivers

- Early Detection
- Serviceability
- Stratification
- Dilution
- Obstruction

Congestion

- Pollution
 - Serviceability

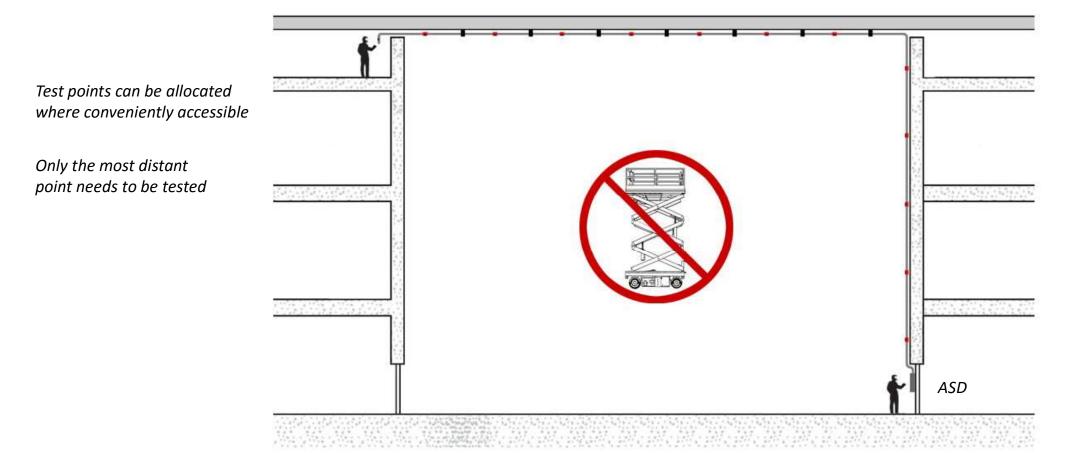
Power Generation

- Risks, Cause & Damage
- Challenges
- Application Scenarios
- Benefits



Attractive ROI in Maintenance

Reduced number of test points Test points are easy accessible



SECURITON

ROI on Serviceability

Spot detectors

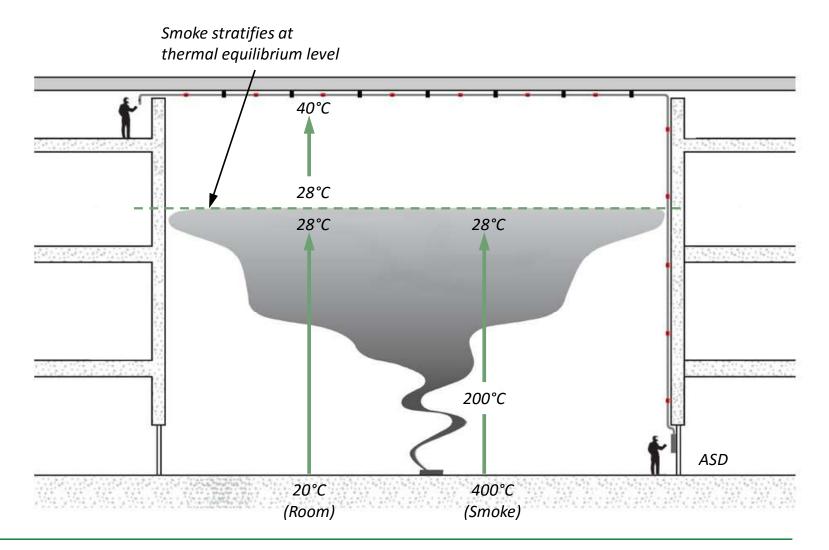
- 500 detectors tested one by one
- 15 minutes per detector
- Rate: EUR 100 per hour
- Total cost: EUR 12'500

Aspirating system

- 500 sampling points but only
 18 branches / test points
 60 minutes per test point
 Rate: EUR 100 per hour
 Total cost: EUP 1'800
- Total cost: EUR 1'800

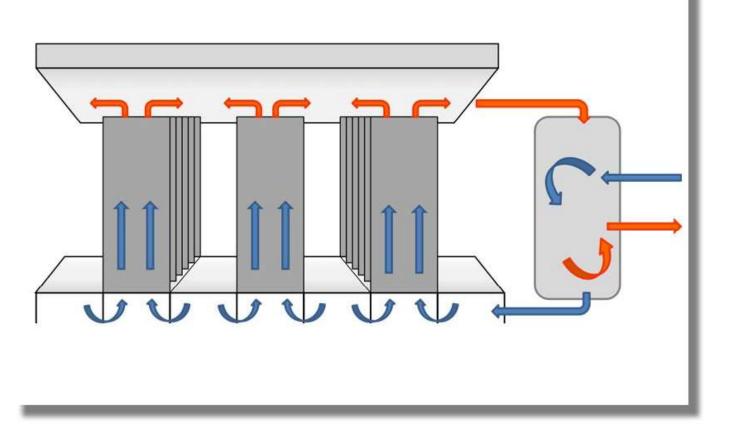


The smaller a fire the lower the level of stratification.



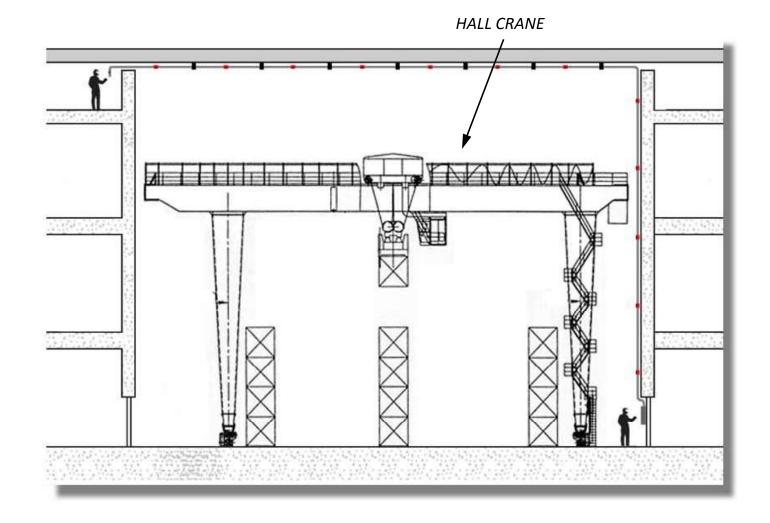


Rapid air circulation with fresh air added will dilute the smoke to a level way below the alarm level of a point detector.





Cranes or moving forklifts make use of beam detectors impossible.



ASD





Congestion

Congested spaces make use of point detectors impossible.





Application Driver No. 7

Pollution

Dusty environment

Performance
 Nuisance alarms
 Short life cycle



WOOD PROCESSING PLANT



Risk, Cause & Damage

The leading cause of fires:

- High Energy Arcing Faults (HEAF) in high voltage equipment such as circuit breakers and switchgears
- Faults in electrical equipment
- Faults in mechanical equipment
- Ignition of fuel or combustible liquids
- Human error causing overheated parts







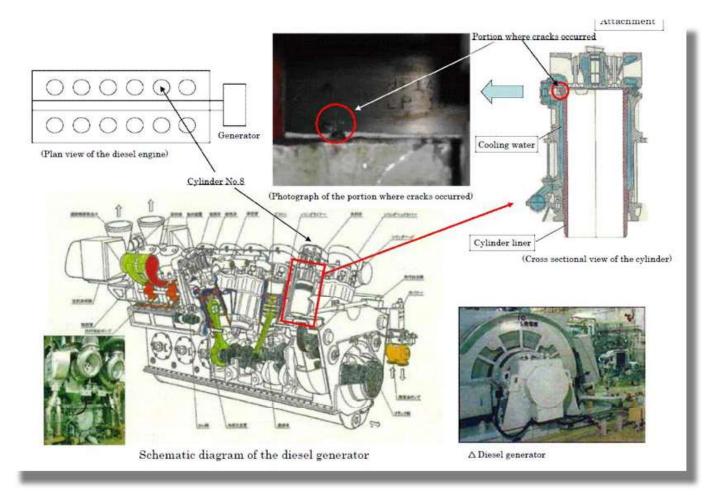




Risk, Cause & Damage

Emergency Equipment

Exhaust gas (smoke) produced because of flaws (cracks) in the cylinder liner of diesel generators.





Challenges

Large Open Spaces

- Stratification
- Serviceability

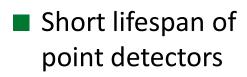




Challenges

Dusty large open space

- Performance
 - Obstruction by moving crane
 - Nuisance alarms caused by dust
 - Stratification of smoke
 - Serviceability





Furnace of a coal power station



Challenges

Turbine Monitoring





Shutdown of a plant due to a generator fire incident



Challenges

Control Rooms

- Get alerted of
 a potential fire
 thread as early
 as possible
 - Verification
 - Corrective actions





Challenges

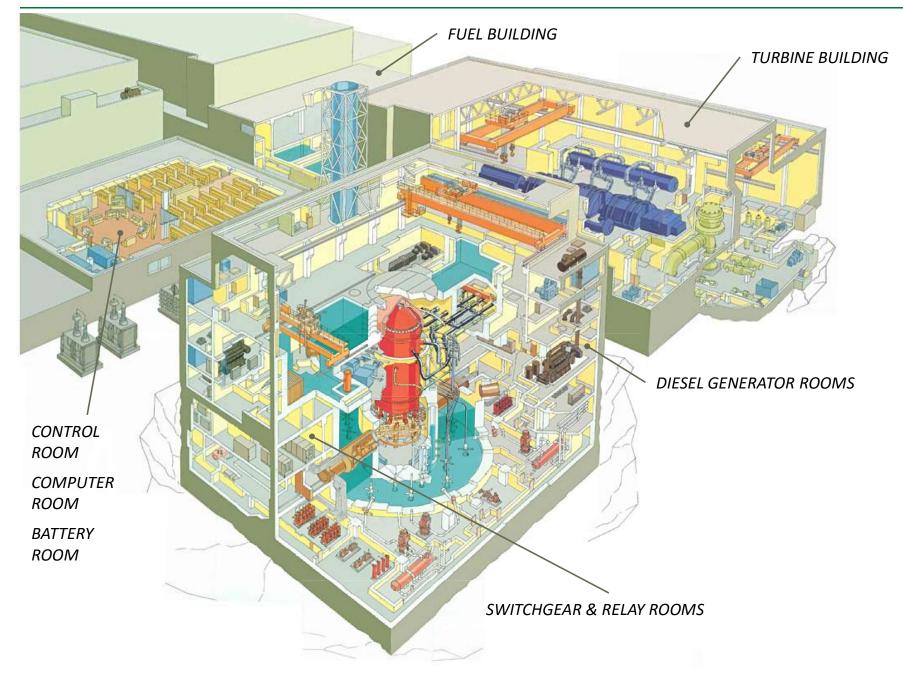
Switch Rooms

- Early Warning to gain crucial time for:
 - Verification
 - Timely shutdown





Application Scenarios











Control Room and Computer Room

Typical challenges are the air circulation and associated dilution of smoke. Very early warning requires that the sampling points are placed near the possible source of ignition:

- At the ceiling and in the ceiling voids
- In the floor void
- At the return air grille of air handling units
- Inside or above computer equipment cabinets
- Inside or above containments or collars
- Inside or above power distribution cabinets



Application Scenarios







Emergency Power Installations

Diesel Generators: Early warning requires that the sampling points are placed near the possible source of ignition:

- Near the diesel generators
- Inside or above switching cabinets
- At the ceiling

Battery Rooms: Because of the hydrogen generated, battery rooms need to be vented at a minimum rate of two air changes per hour. Challenges are the fresh air added and the related dilution of smoke. The sampling points are typically placed:

- Near the air outlet grille
- At the ceiling





Generator Building

- At the ceiling and the side of the generator hall
- Near the generators
- Above or within electrical equipment / cabinets



Fuel Building

- At the ceiling and the side of the hall
- Above or within electrical equipment / cabinets



Cable Spreading Installations

- Above cable trays
- Along the ceiling



User Benefits

Claim	Benefit	Proof
Reliable detection despite stratification and dilution	 Detects smoke at different levels Compensating for air circulation by actively sampling the air Adapts the sensitivity to the environmental conditions 	High aspiration power combined with high detection sensitivity
Most efficiently serviceable system	 No need to access restricted areas for doing maintenance High returns during maintenance 	 Unit and test points are both placed outside restricted areas The low number and better accessibility of the test points results in lower maintenance cost
Allows for a staged approach	 Early warning without the risk of unwanted extinguishing 	Four alarm levels allowing for Alert, Action, Alarm and Extinguishing Release



Thank you for your attention!



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